

This bulletin provides a breakdown of all traumai attendances at the Royal Liverpool Accident and Emergency department (AED) between August 2008 and March 2009.

Figure I illustrates the number of trauma attendances by month of attendance. Trauma attendances peaked in November (2,958), with March (2,550) having the least number of trauma attendances.

Figure 1: Total number of trauma attendances by month, August 2008 to March 2009

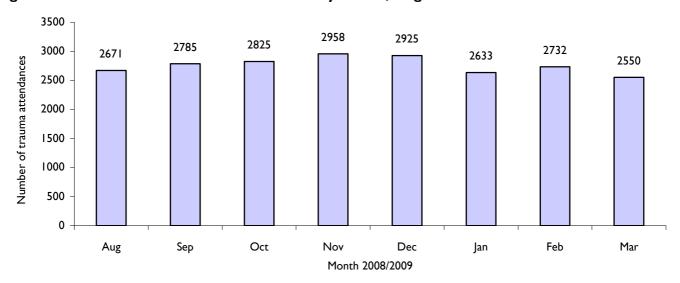


Figure 2 gives a breakdown of monthly trauma attendances by gender, illustrating that for all months there were more male (55%) trauma attendances than female presenting at the Royal Liverpool AED.

Figure 2: Gender of trauma attendances by month, August 2008 to March 2009

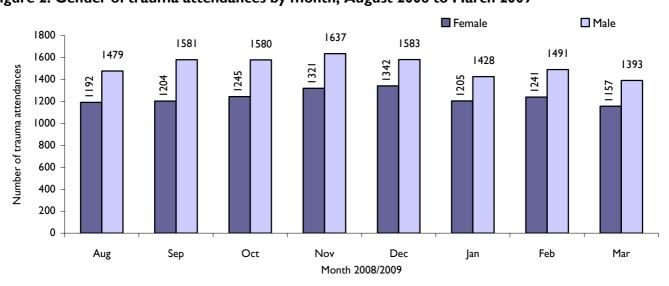


Figure 3 illustrates age group of trauma attendances. For all months, the vast majority of trauma attendances were made by people over the age of 14 years. The low number of trauma attendances under the age of 15 presenting at the Royal Liverpool AED could possibly be due to the close proximity of a local children's AED (Alder Hey).

Figure 3: Age group of trauma attendances by month, August 2008 to March 2009

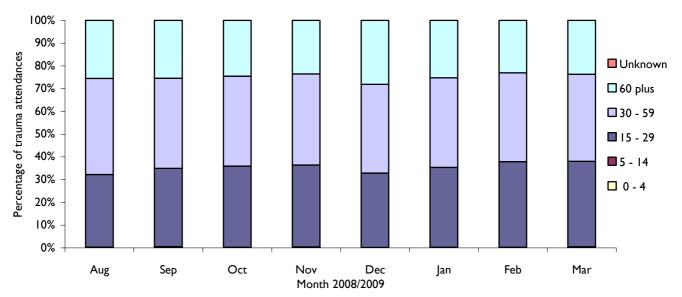


Table I details the injury group of trauma attendances. The most common form of injury leading to AED attendance was "other accident", representing 68% of trauma attendances.

Table I: Trauma attendances by injury group and month, August 2008 to March 2009ii

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|-----------------------|------|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-----|
| Injury group | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Total | % |
| Other accident | 1862 | 1931 | 2003 | 2005 | 1949 | 1699 | 1901 | 1570 | 14920 | 68 |
| Fall | 322 | 326 | 324 | 364 | 411 | 367 | 296 | 355 | 2765 | 13 |
| Assault | 187 | 249 | 212 | 249 | 271 | 240 | 197 | 253 | 1858 | 8 |
| Overdose | 99 | 96 | 83 | 88 | 102 | 103 | 124 | 101 | 796 | 4 |
| Road traffic accident | 108 | 83 | 80 | 106 | 89 | 106 | 95 | 94 | 761 | 3 |
| Sport injury | 44 | 58 | 86 | 94 | 70 | 77 | 78 | 144 | 65 I | 3 |
| Burn | 20 | 23 | 21 | 28 | 15 | 22 | 27 | 14 | 170 | 1 |
| Self-harm | 29 | 19 | 16 | 24 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 19 | 156 | 1 |
| Firework | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | <5 | 0 |
| Total | 2671 | 2785 | 2825 | 2958 | 2925 | 2633 | 2732 | 2550 | 22079 | 100 |

Assault attendees presenting at the Royal Liverpool AED between August 2008 and March 2009 were mainly male (76%) and the majority (62%) were aged between 15 and 29 years of age.

Further information collected via the assault patient questionnaire is now available for March 2009 and is presented in the assault and last drink location report also available from TIIG. This report includes information relating to: specific location of assault; number of attackers, assault attendees' relationship to the attacker; whether the attendee had been drinking prior to the assault; last drink location; weapon used in attack; and whether the attendee has or intends to inform the police.

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¹ Trauma relates to all AED attendances presenting as a result of an accident or intentional/unintentional injury.

Please note that all numbers less than five have been suppressed in line with patient confidentiality and if there is only one number <5 in a category then two numbers will be suppressed at the next level (e.g. <10) in order to prevent back calculations from totals.